4/9/74

Crixus & Oenomaus
(Spartacus)

Tiberius Gracchus
Eb Band
"Live before his time"

Rotherhithe - Redriff -
Wapping

Bonzo Murphy

Putney together one Area
in Hansard

The S.L. until Nov 68
- March 69

Anacta mostly until
in Sheq. Ter. - put
together in Hansard

c/o The Little County of Mary,
Calvary Navy House
Harrow on the Hill
Sept 4th 1974

Dearest René

yr letter of the 29th August came this morng Sept. 2nd. for which many thanks. But as I'm about refer to it I wonder if you have received a large envelope with your draft of Rite & Fortune with various remarks on it by myself. I gave it to Lorraine to post & as it was rather a wodge & stuff, she was going to wait it at the post-office to get the right postage stamps, anyway I do hope it has arrived safely. I thought I had better get that Rite & Fortune commentary sent on the way for there are a lot of other things still to come, comments on these Serpents sheets 29—37 & 42—47 & other pieces, about Anglo-Land mainly.

But I'll try in the letter, written on Sept. 2nd Monday. As to your questions

Yes. I chose the name Cenomeus & Crixus because to chaps of that name were the chief lieutenants of Spartacus in the hope that the reader would even unconsciously, recall the association, but not, of course, meaning that the names implied the same persons, as those readers under Spartacus.

About Tiberius Gracchus I do say somewhere but can't find the passage of the 'weeping / the Waste Land' & how they deserted by the big company promoting power of those who like modern financiers' & vast take overs & the liquidation of small concerns,

Cart imagin sur fond blanc.

(7)

(3) (3)

the latifundia boys, some of whom overseers come to pay the ranch operatives while

'This bit for the Arabs wants a tie tear'

Where in the [illegible] section did I write that or [illegible] is it in one of the separate fragments?

Ah! at last- Middle-sea & Lewsea page 89, last ten lines of page. and if I may say so, better than I had thought for "saw when I had a vineyard/on a very fruitful hill-fenced & watered the syndicate agent

Forlum reply 1/D

page 89 the ranch operatives

The "when I had a vineyard on a very fruitful hill" is meant to express the frustration & impotence of the 'small men' whose small holdings were swept away in the great take-over bid, they are also the quotation from a passage in the Scriptures but cant recall from where in the O.T. or N.T Again ms Cruden, least it, otherwise I'll see

Ridriff pp. 119-120

Genoese Bradshaw is saying on reply to the Mediterranean skipper request that the repairs work be done speedily ... would be expidite' (p. 118)

it would be well worth his (Eb B's) while for a fitty consideration (money) could she (the Skipper's ship) have preference for she must weigh on time or the Harbour dues would ruin him (the Mediterranean skipper)

Would E.B. get on with the job quickly now he for once hustle the job not so over nice with the finish'

E.B.'s indignant reply begins on line 7 of p 118: Not for a gratis load etc

the line at the bottom of p. 119 explain the reason for the anxiety of the Skipper from Palermo, he had discharged his cargo & wanted to take advantage of Thursday's night tide, otherwise the harbour dues would 'ruin him.'

But Eb. B. was not prepared to accomp the work to satisfy the unfortunate Skipper's master.

hence EB's

Aw, as for next Thor's Days night tide

tell the Wop to go to Canute

see over (4)

Tell the Wolf to go to
Canute

(4)

(P. 120) If he can find him
down at the Galley Wall
(though he's many times before his time).

Let But tell him:
We scamp no repairs here
etc.

Apart from the straight quotation fr Shakespeare Lear
used on the title page of The Amalgamate
and in a sense meant to apply to the whole work

This prophecie Merlin shall make
for I live before his time.

Said by the Fool, as he was supposed to be Lear's period
whereas 'Merlin' was thought of as a figure
of the Arthurian romances stemming in Shakespeare's thought
fr Geoffrey of Monmouth — it was brilliant
even for Shakespeare's brilliance to think at the
notion that 'Merlin' was so Arthur lived in
that wholly indefinable age of [illegible] mixed
legend, history & genuine 'mythe' (I adopt
the word you tell me Connington used)
and make Merddyn the great magician
into a court Fool such as medieval kings
kept to amuse them — and then make things
more involved or inverted still, to make a
king (in the sense of a vaguely
medieval monarch with dukes & earls,
as Kent, Gloucester, Cornwall & daughters
of varying degrees of ferocity for power) and
to call the 'King' Lear' — a variant of the
Celtic Lir the father of Manannan in Irish
and Llyr the father of Manawydden in
Brittonic Celtic — chief figures of a
prehistoric Celtic pantheon — and especially
associated with the sea, estuaries
storm & weather, & equated with
Nodens of the silver hand, with Lud, Llyr
Nuadens of the Seven Estuary, who

HINT

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(5)

had a sacred shrine at Lydney and the ~~three~~ fire-rites (of the Vestal fires) and quite late in the Roman Occupation of Britain, was given stone built temple as was so often the practice was worshipped there alongside a typical Classical Celt-Teutonic — Minerva as the case, I think, & what always amuses me, ~~the Romans~~ under the Roman order, the fire was still kept alive, but they brought coal from the Forest of Dean in place of wood — more efficient & still ~~the~~ Celts worship the wood.

and of Brigit.

Again I meander, but I wonder if Shakespeare knew anything about this Celtic sea-god — there is the association of wild weather & storm and echoes of the three daughters who are three waves in some Nordic-Irish source I think.

However I know not when I wrote the words I felt them to be necessary part of the play I express

a more place page 170 (Peel Ran & Stand)

did he hear the cry

When will you pay me
(or has thy rest yet grown rich?)
Who might that be?
Who must that be??

I do not know!
I do not know!
I do not know what time it is
or whether before or after
was it when —
But when is when?
All that we do know is
That far before long, ages he
Sailed our [illegible]

More Marusan. [illegible]

A sea motif on page 171

(6) (6)

Eb. Bradshaw, in that passage on pages 118, 119, 120, is in a determined but exasperated mood. In our language of today he might say something like 'Oh, blast Thursday's night tide, I'm not responsible for the return of tide, Hell the Wop go to blazes, yes let him come ashore or blow off the steam & Canute (who knew all our tides) that is, supposing he can join him at the Gally Well – though he's many times before his time.'

Ambiguous, yes, suggesting the vagueness of 'history' – but Canute & tide was as it is a very wise-spread tale and has the same moral that at whatever time it's no use arguing with the rise & fall of tides.

Incidentally in the note on 120 about Gally Well Rd. I was my mother who told me but she was a child it was a fixed local tradition that when the Danes besieged London they digged a wide ditch to take them Long Ships round the area of Surrey & so outflanked the river to invite them again higher up.

But I made an error in giving my mother's childhood as the late eighties & early this should read ~~eighties~~ early eighteen sixties, she was born SIX in 1860 for she was born in 1854. I tried to get the corrected a number of times but it was never done.

Redriff I thought was an alternative name for Rotherhythe which I take to mean (for no reason I do not know) redish – but Rother in OE or ME may have some other meaning altogether. Whereas we all know what hythe means – a ~~place~~ landing place or harbourage on a river, or 'haw' of some sort. Again I'm forced by many men of my referees books here – well my few.

New word of places means only. as Hythe on the coast of Kent.

OE. hyð

sheltie the or hythe

(7)

(7)

I know only that Rotherhythe was used form in our days but 'Redriff' also was used by chaps who had resided there.. My mother referred to it but as far as I can recall said it was used more in her childhood and by the locals - words like 'Ypres' & 'Wipers'. in the 1st War. 'Old sweats' used 'Wipers' & I heard one such say to a man of the New Armies, who had called it 'Wiper.' to which the Old Sweat said "'Ypres' for you if ya don't mind, ~~Wipers~~ - You weren't out in '14, nor '15 neither, 'Wipers' saint for the likes of you, alright for me as I were out for Mons & in ~~the~~ ~~First~~ ~~Ypres~~ that show called now officially 'First Ypres'.

Ganges-boat - is a trans, yes, ~~Lignum Vitae~~ lignum vitae. ~~Teak~~ & teak & other ~~heavy~~ heavy wood were brought, I understand, from that part of the Indian Continent - the Ganges thus a wide delta has it not at the extreme north-east of India.
Ah! for a map!.

Not for a Goozer Murphy's Gull - in Search of the West.

That again is wholly derived from what my mother told - I owe vertues all Redriff & a good deal of The Lady of the Pool from Conversations with my mother, God rest her, In fact The Ang ~~or~~ large parts of it could not have been made ~~in~~ in the 1940's - had I not been able to recall things (about Eb.B. & the Port of London) from ~~my~~ the that told me of ~~when~~ when I was a child and then again after my return from ~~the~~ the army in 1919 for in that period ~~after~~ the 1st War we conversed a lot - She did not die until 1937.

Now Eb.B was ~~C~~ of E. & not a Warden of an Church in Rotherhythe but of very radical opinions. anyway he

had among his workmen in his ~~old~~ boat-yard
when he made masts & blocks as also small craft.
an Irish Catholic named Murphy, who (like Tim Finnegan
that a drop of the creature ev'ry morn' ain't ~~bad~~ took
~~a good~~ a good few drops at all times of the day.
but Eb B, (almost a teatotaler himself) liked Murphy
as because of this good workmanship &
General usefulness & intelligence. Sometimes Murphy
did not turn up at the early hour in the morning
but was then for ~~the~~ sure a bit late.
Eb. B evidently had a liking for Murphy ~~despite~~
in spite of his drinking habits & his being
a Catholic. For my mother told me that
they, Eb B, would ask my brother (who was born a little
before Eb B. died) "Where's Murr?"
to which my brother (still very young) would answer
"Murr Boozed," which amused Eb. B greatly.
So that provided me with "Vote for a Boozed
Murphy's Bull." And moreover gave me also
an actual basis for "in curial carnal-cursive
are loaded from the Scarlet Pontiff o' the West.
West". For though, according to what my mother told me,
Eb B. was very sparing in his use of oaths
or "bad language" (as she called it) of any sort,
None the less when really put out (as in
the case of the demands of the Skipper for
Palermo) he would say with much
emphasis: "No, I will not, not for
you nor anyone, not for the
Pope o' Rome".

Also (see P. 121) she used to say
when faced with a difficult task
"I'll manage somehow, or clash in' buttons".

So ~~I~~ almost all Redriff defended
my what I had read to my mother decades
before the Anathemata was ever written.

9

But the odd thing is that this material had ~~remained~~ remained dormant in my mind until I began working on those parts of The Anra that is to say until c. 1947-51

For in 1946 I ~~was~~ came to Harrow to have psychiatric treatment at Bowden House under Bill Stephenson for June '46 & Decem '46. With astonishing satisfactory results. I went to The Nunnery there to Mr Carlile's house evidently to stay a few weeks but as it turned out was there for ~~ant~~ fifteen years making water colours for the window & a number of large colour interpretations & ~~finding~~ decided to go through all the writing I had made during the II War in London, mainly in Sheffield Terrace. I found the material was abysmal, but would have to be gone through with a comb, so-to-say, whole chunks discarded, otherwise used with certain changes & a good deal more quite new. If the stuff was to make a whole. Large parts of Rite & Fortune were ~~written~~ new or used differently. The Lady of Pool & Redcliff & most of Mabinogi Letany were ~~recast~~ recast or quite new. There were other pieces that I cut out with some regret & with great uncertainty as to what must stay or would have to go. Parts of this discards notebook I have subsequently used again with modifications or differing emphases in the various frameworks published since The Anra. The Sleeping Lord could be said to be virtually wholly new - I worked on it from November 1966 to March 1967 with no more than a few words here or there from the earlier workings or stuff out of which The Anra came into being.

(10)

I enclose with this letter
y^r typescript drafts of sheets 29, 30, 33, 34, 35 36 37 & 20A.
with various remarks. You sent me also sheets — only think
four or five sheets ~~with~~ numbers marked ~~with~~ one ended with 47.
I went through them carefully marked them & now I can't find
them. Think I had put them carefully aside — but can't
find them. ~~Have~~ confound them.
Our letters seem to cross — I mean things I so want
to know I may have already marked & vice versa
I have drawn now with me Angle Land & Middle Sea & Lear Sea
but only partly remarked upon in margin & certain things
notes when my intended meaning does not quite correspond
with y^r ~~typescript~~ interpretation, so will
return them later, along with the four sheets marked
above ending 47. (I can't imagine where I put
the blood — things often & if I find them
did I or ~~Rene~~ accidentally put the typescript of Rite & Function
in it a large envelope — send it back.
Much love to you dear René
and all comes to you,
God bless you
Yours as ever
Dai

P.S.
I gave a letter to Rene to post yesterday 3rd Sept.
& mentioned on envelope about your letter of 2nd
how arrived safely. All enclosures seemed in letter
except the Schenevy-sur-Cunault.—